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OFFICERS LOCATE IVAN HEUPLE

HUNTED FOR TWO YEARS FOR
ENTICING AWAY GIRL

Ivan, Heuple, also known as Frank White is in the Grand Traverse County jail held on a charge of violating the liquor law. And he is also wanted in Crawford county for enticing Laurine Christenson, a 14 year old girl, away two years ago. Heuple had been arrested for violation of the liquor law and was out on bonds. His re-arrest came about when Kenneth Metz, an uncle of the Christenson girl, by marriage to Dorothy LaBrash recognized him. Metz, who resides at Fairview is a mail carrier between Grand Rapids and Traverse City, and while making his route saw a man hiking along the road about seven miles out of Traverse City and as he passed him recognized him as the man for whom the family had been hunting for two years. He drove on to Traverse City and after unloading his mail notified police and they drove back and picked up Metz, who it is reported was evidently skipping his bonds. He was locked up in the Grand Traverse County jail and Tuesday Edlore LaBrash and other relatives drove over to Traverse City to further identify him as the man who had enticed the girl away.

Although he had been posted all over Michigan this was the first time the family had seen him since July 11th or 12th, 1929, when he and the girl left Grayling. He claims to have been in Traverse City during the summer of 1929, also 1930. He is reported as telling conflicting stories as to what happened to Laurine Christenson, saying that she ran away from him and he didn't know where she was. However he is to be brought to Grayling today when he will be further questioned. Last fall the body of a woman was found in a shallow grave near the Manistee river and for a time it was thought to be the body of the Christenson girl. The body bore evidence that the person had been murdered and buried there.

HOTTEST EVER

This week's heat wave broke all previous records within the memory of our oldest residents. Monday the thermometer showed a high record of 95 in the shade. Tuesday it went to 98 in the shade and Wednesday it reached one higher—99. At 6:00 a. m. Wednesday it was 75, which was the lowest for the 24 hours, and at about 3:00 p. m. it reached 99. These reports are taken from the records of the official government thermometer at the Fish Hatchery.

Other places about town, where alcohol thermometers are used, the afternoon temperature on the Central Drug Store building, in the shade, reached 109.

Reuben S. Babbitt says that this has been the hottest weather he had experienced in his whole life. "I have seen an occasional hot night but never saw a period of hot weather like this before in my life," he says.

Well, it certainly was hot and everyone realized it. Good old Lake Margrethe relieved the distress for hundreds who sought its bathing beaches. The river too afforded much relief, and many resorted to auto rides. And there were hundreds who did the best they could by seeking the coolest places about the home, which were far from comfortable and many a one spent restless nights.

All this followed a steady downpour of rain beginning Saturday night and continuing to Sunday noon, during which time about 3 inches of water fell.

Today—Thursday—is much cooler

and comfortable and it looks as tho the present heat wave had been broken.

MICHIGAN AFFAIRS

BY A. H. GANSSE

Conservation in Michigan.

Michigan sportsmen and conservationists held their annual conclave at Mio on June 25. The presence of many state officials and prominent men in the financial and industrial affairs of Michigan, attested the keen interest taken in conservation. Similar keen interest was taken by the 1931 legislature. The law makers had before them much detailed information directly bearing on this conservation problem. There was the U. S. census information secured in 1930. This showed that towns of 2,500 or more now held 56.2 per cent of all our people. In 1900 this was 40%; in 1910 it increased to 45.5, and in 1920 to 51.4 per cent. In 1930 the cities over 100,000 in population held 29.6 per cent of all our people.

This trend from the country to the cities accounts in part for the nine million acres of land now in the hands of the state. For some years now, Michigan has striven valiantly to put these millions of acres to good use. Burnt over areas naturally lend themselves only to reforestation, game and fish preservation and recreation. The best and quickest return for this investment of time and money is found in the constantly increasing summer tourist business in Michigan. The legislature has for some years now voted \$100,000 annually for advertising Michigan's summer recreational attractions. The several tourist bureaus have to match this state fund, dollar for dollar, out of their private income. With this joint fund, the tourist bureaus flood the states to the east, south and west with attractive booklets, setting forth the magic regions "where the summer trails begin." In my business travels over many of these states, have found folks away down in Dixieland around New Years, eagerly planning their summer vacation in Michigan.

Where Summer Trails Begin.

Anticipation is always one of life's greatest pleasures. And many of these southern folks knew more of Michigan's "tall and whispering pines and lakebound shores" than did some natives. Distance does lend enchantment. And if this was to be their first visit to Michigan, they listened much to those who had been north "in the good old summer time." In any event, there was no denying the beauty of the northern Michigan country, as revealed by the photo lens. And the government weather stations amid the Great Lakes clearly set forth the difference between a July in Mississippi, which they know, and the Michigan they hoped and planned to know. Good roads made the entire trip a real joy and education. They could drive north by one historic route, and plan to return by another. They could see dynamic Detroit going up, and mammoth Chicago going home. The tourist maps clearly indicated Michigan's thousands of miles of hard surface road. The speed laws had been abolished. Petty delays and annoyances possible under the old speed laws, have been relegated to the realm of forgotten things. The well known fact, that America had over 600,000 motor car accidents in 1930, with over 32,000 killed, and over 900,000 injured, speaks for itself. With millions of motor cars, trucks and busses rushing about on all the best roads, care is always in order. And the 1931 legislatures of the several states have increased the penalties for reckless driving, while improving the safeguards of the highways for the motorist. Michigan this year regulated the hours when truck drivers could use public highways with trucks and trailers and

(Continued on last page)

SPORTSMEN HAVE BIG MEETING AT MIO

GOVERNOR AND MANY OTHER
NOTABLES AMONG CROWD

One of the largest crowds of sportsmen ever assembled in this part of Michigan at any one time was the one that was in attendance at the Bay-Strait League meeting held at Mio last Thursday. It is estimated that there were about 5,000 in all, with Governor Brucker foremost among the visitors, John Gillespie of Detroit, Ben East and others. Grayling was well represented by the Grayling band and many local citizens drove over for the day.

The day's program opened with a parade of three bands, with Grayling Citizens Band leading in full dress. The Beaverton High School band came next and then the Mio band brought up the rear. This started the ball rolling and from then on it is reported there was something doing all the time to keep the crowd interested.

Fine speeches on conservation problems were given by the Governor and others and during the afternoon a sports program was carried out. Clarence Johnson of Grayling was chairman of this and came in for a lot of favorable comment for the fine way the entire program was carried out. The one big feature was the ball game played between the Grayling and Mio bands, the latter winning the big Brown jug. This is how it was told to us:

Grayling had their first bats, and the first three men up got on, but were put out for leaving their bases before the ball had been hit. "Johnny" Johnson, manager, held his head, and watched his men until the third inning when he made a change in the box. He put in Schmidt, and how he inowed them down! "Spike" and Cody let in two runs by dropping a fly each, and you should have seen our manager go after them for that. It looks like he is going to farm them out to Bucks siding but he has not said anything yet. Well we lost the BIG BROWN JUG, and you know how the Grayling band goes after brown jugs.

The boys Grayling used included Herb Gohr, Middle LaMotte, Spike McNeven, Howard Schmidt, Olie Cody, Frank Sales, Art Clark, Marius Hanson, Clarence Sherman and Sam Smith.

It was one big get-together and demonstrated that the Bay-Strait League is up and going.

THE QUEEN CONTEST

Following are the names of the young ladies whose names have been entered in the Queen's contest as submitted by the local contest chairman, Harold McNeven:

Fern Chalker.
Annabelle Harris.
Loretta Sorenson.
Pauline Lietz.
Alyce Mahneke.
Betty Welsh.
Elaine Reagan.
Dorothy May.
Pauline Schoonover.
Jane Keyport.
Marie Brown.
Emily Engel.
Irene Randolph.

Should any of the above wish to withdraw their names they must do so before Tuesday night. The judging of the young ladies will take place at 2:00 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, July 8 at the school building, when five young ladies will be selected, and later two from the five will be chosen to represent Grayling and Crawford county at the big East Michigan Water Carnival in Bay City.

July Fourth 1776-1931



DEPT. OF STATE

STATE NEWS BULLETIN

Representatives of the Michigan Department of State, the Michigan Utilities Commission and the Michigan Department of Public Safety this week are attending the conference on uniform traffic regulations at French Lick, Ind. This is the second of a series of meetings intended to produce laws so that motorists and truck drivers will be subject to the same regulations on trips extending from one state to another.

In Michigan the Department of State allowed motorists until March 1 to secure 1931 automobile license plates. In Ohio where the same limit was not in force, many Michigan motorists were inconvenienced, the department was informed, by police questioning regarding 1930 plates during the month of February. This question of reciprocal courtesy is being urged strongly by the Michigan delegation.

Besides Michigan the conference is being attended by representatives from Ohio, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia and West Virginia. When an agreement has been reached on all questions, the legislatures of all states involved will be asked to adopt uniform laws.

Since the new automobile drivers' reregistration and license law became effective this spring, the Department of State has returned \$4,410.45 to the various county and city license offices, records show. This refund represents the 15 per cent allowed the cities and counties by state law, for receiving the applications and the department believes that because of the law, local examining agencies should not make an additional 25 cent notary charge.

Earliest Book Clubs

At first book clubs had reprintings of rare books and manuscripts made. The earliest of these clubs was the Roxburgh club, founded in 1813, which imposed upon each member the printing of one book. The Ballantyne club, founded in 1823 by Sir Walter Scott, took for its field the reprinting of really important works.

ASK DEPT. TO FINISH M-76

ABOUT 75 ATTEND MEETING AT
KALKASKA

Several of our citizens, including the members of the county board of supervisors, attended a meeting held in Kalkaska last week Friday, for the purpose of furthering the construction of highway M-76. State Highway Commissioner Dillman and Division Engineer Burridge and other highway officials were present.

The business matters were taken up at a "round-table" discussion following the dinner at the hotel. A number of possible routes between Traverse City and Kalkaska were discussed and there seemed to be a variety of opinions, but all were unanimous in the opinion that the route between Grayling and Kalkaska was of first importance. It would give the people of Grayling an outlet to the west that has been needed for many years, and also accommodate the hundreds of tourists who wish to make the western part of the state from this region. And the business interests of Traverse City with its great fruit industry would receive added patronage from this section of the state.

The distance from Grayling to Kalkaska is 28 miles and the average driving speed is about 20 miles per hour, and in some places even that speed could be called reckless. The mileage to Traverse City is about 66 miles.

The State Highway Department has understood the need of this highway for the past ten years. It seems that one thing and another has stood in the way of putting it thru. However it does appear that after waiting all these years that this project should be at the top of the list among those on the state highway program. There were about 75 men in attendance at the meeting, representing Grayling, Kalkaska, Traverse City and other communities along this highway.

BAND CONCERT

TONIGHT—THURSDAY

March, "American Legion"—Pryor.

March, "Harmony Commanding"—Payson.

Selection, "A Trip to the Farm"—Huff.

March, "Army-Navy-Marines-A. E. F."—Mader.

Waltzes, "Kingdom of Dreams"—Bernard.

By request, "Anchors Aweigh"—Zimmerman.

Serenade, "Melody of Youth"—Huff.

Baritone solo by Frank Sales, "Down on the Farm"—Harlow.

March, "The Hunters"—King.

"The Coon Band Banquet"—Van Duzer.

Ed. Clark, Bandmaster.

SCHOLARSHIP PRIZE AWARDED

FROM FREDERIC HIGH SCHOOL

Miss Marcelles O'Dell received the highest average standing this year in a keen competition for scholarship honors from the Frederic high school. Scholarship, personality and deportment were the points mentioned for special credit and all the students are truly worthy of special mention for their excellent efforts during the year.

Marcelles is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jay O'Dell of Frederic and she deserves to be congratulated for her patient and worthy efforts.

It is hoped that our young people will renew their courage and efforts each year in order that the world may be truly safe for Democracy. This point will be gained not on the battlefield but in the home, church and school.

John W. Payne,
Superintendent.

TREE SURGEON SAYS

Water your trees during this hot dry weather.

Night time is the best time to do the watering, but the city ordinance prohibits watering after 9 p. m. The next best time is in the evening from six-thirty or seven to nine o'clock.

Turn the hose on slow and let the water run on each tree for about three hours. If you have many trees a lot of hose will be necessary or a sprinkler which will reach several trees will do a fairly good job.

The average size tree will in hot weather use up about thirty barrels of water a day so don't try to skimp on water because a small amount of water will start rapid evaporation and then if there is not sufficient supply, wilting and even death may result.

In exceedingly hot weather watering should be done every other night. Take the tree watering seriously. The soil hereabouts is very porous and therefore will not hold moisture very long so the need for plentiful and often watering can not be neglected.

To the Depositors and Creditors of The Bank of Grayling:

July 1, 1931

All assets and property of the Bank of Grayling and its sole owner, Marius Hanson, are now in possession of the First National Bank of Bay City, Michigan, as assignee and trustee.

Of necessity, a few weeks will be required in which to complete an accurate audit and appraisal of the property, after which, however, a complete statement of the exact affairs of the Bank will be made to all creditors, depositors and interested parties.

In the meantime, our representatives will be in charge of the Bank, which has been opened for the purpose of receiving payments on any obligations owing to the Bank of Grayling. You must feel free to ask our representatives for any information you desire and we give assurance that all steps will be taken to conserve the assets of the Bank and will liquidate them so as to realize the largest possible amount.

First National Bank of Bay City

By Paul Thompson, Trust Officer.

OSCODA SELLS MOST TROUT LICENSES

There are more trout fishermen in Oscoda County in proportion to population than in any other county in the state and the fewest number are found in Sanilac. Three out of every ten residents of Oscoda county take out trout licenses.

The Fish Division of the Conservation Department has issued figures showing relative importance of trout fishing in the various counties of the state. These figures were based on a total resident trout license sales for 1930 of 87,680.

The largest number of licenses were sold in Kent County where agents reported 8,248. Marquette County was second with 5,878 licenses sold and Wayne was third with 4,109. Upper Peninsula residents purchased 26,718 trout licenses last year, and lower peninsula residents 60,962.

The figures show that the largest percentage of trout licenses, based on the total population of the county, were purchased in counties in which trout fishing is best. Oscoda, Roscommon and Crawford counties, for instance, have noted trout streams, and it was in these three counties that the largest proportion of licenses were sold. In Oscoda county 303.5 licenses were sold for every 1,000 residents of the county. In Roscommon it was 300.4 licenses for every 1,000 people and in Crawford county it was 290.2. While a few fishermen from other counties might have purchased licenses in these counties, it is not believed that the number is high enough to make any appreciable difference in the figures.

St. Clair, Monroe and Sanilac Counties trailed at the end of the list with one license to every 1,000 people in St. Clair; eight-tenths of one license in Monroe and five-tenths of one license in Sanilac, where but 14 licenses were disposed of during the year.

NEW HIGHWAY MAPS READY JULY 1ST.

Changes in the Michigan Service Map issued by the Departments of Highway and Conservation, necessary to bring information up to date, has delayed delivery of the maps and no more will be available until about July 1.

Early demands for the maps exhausted the first delivery of 10,000. Application for maps will be filled just as soon as copies of the second printing are received.

VILLAGE TAXES DUE

I will be at my store every day except Saturdays for the collection of Village Taxes. Also for the collection of water rentals.

CARL W. PETERSON,
Village Treas.
C. O. McCULLOUGH,
Village Pres.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of John C. Failing, July 4, 1916.

A precious one from us has gone. A voice we loved is stilled; A place is vacant in our home, Which never can be filled.

God in His wisdom has recalled, The one his love had given, And tho the body slumbers here, The soul we hope's in Heaven.

Mrs. Ellen Failing and Children.

Rialto Theatre (GRAYLING)

Saturday, July 4th (only)

Jeanette MacDonald and Victor McLaglen

in

"ANNABELLE'S AFFAIR"

Sunday and Monday, July 5-6

One of the outstanding pictures this season.

Norma Shearer

in

"A FREE SOUL"

Also—Bobby Jones in "HOW I PLAY GOLF"

Tuesday and Wednesday July 7-8

An All Star Cast

in

"YOUNG SINNERS"

Thursday and Friday, July 9-10

William Farnum and Tom Santschi

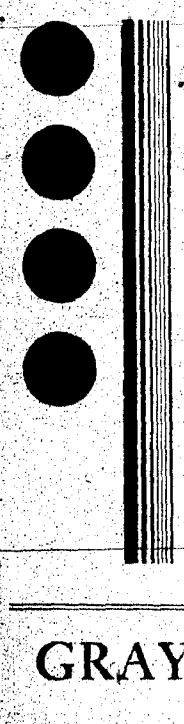
in

TEN NIGHTS IN A BARROOM

NOTE:—Change in admissions

starting Tuesday, July 7th,

Children 15c and Adults 35c.



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STRANGE AS IT SEEMS—By John Hix



GERHART FIESELER,
A GERMAN STUNT FLIER,
FLEW UPSIDE DOWN FOR
15 MINUTES COVERING 21 MILES



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OWNED BY MRS.
J. W. MORRIS,
CUMBERLAND, MD.,
LIVED TO BE
37 YEARS OLD.



SAMMY BOHNE,
MINNEAPOLIS THIRD
BASEMAN, PLAYED
THROUGH 34 CONSECUTIVE
GAMES WITHOUT AN
ERROR

HE COULD CALL
EACH MEMBER
OF THE FAMILY
BY NAME

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THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1931

AM. LEGION NOTES

BY A. H. GANSSER

Just Fifteen Years Ago.

Independence Day, July 4, 1916, found America unusually appreciative of our happy continental situation. Over 3,000 miles of ocean separated us from the World War and Europe. Over here, every American was still entitled to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. In Europe the war and its sheer necessities had robbed all the people in the warring nations of these elementary rights. And the neutral nations anywhere in the wide world found some of these World War restraints and limitations. Our great globe had become relatively smaller, as the genius of man created speedy steamships and airplanes, telegraph, telephone and now wireless. The whole world was to learn in the crucible of war, that what hurt one continent, affected all the others. For the time being, the financial and material resources of the great nations at war, could command in these neutral nations, supplies, arms and munitions sorely needed by the allies. So this 4th of July, 1916, found our nation most prosperous. Most folks were too busy capitalizing the misfortune of Europe to give much thought to the trend of things international. Some 275,000 National Guardsmen found themselves in training camps, actively preparing to teach Mexico and Pancho Villa that there was a limit even to American pacifism and patience. The orators on this Independence Day were still quoting George Washington, warning his countrymen against mixing in the age old hates and fears of Europe and Asia. President Carranza and Mexico were warned against provoking a war calamity. Americans were warned against letting their kinship for one or the other of the warring nations in Europe overshadow their own Americanism. But few indicated any fear of our own entry into the World War within ten months.

The Allies Seek Victory.
 And the World war news on this 4th of July, 1916, so favored the allies that the happenings of the next ten months were mercifully hidden from our celebrating Americans. For on July 1, 1916, the great British victory drive had started along the Somme river front. For six months Britain had been massing her guns, munitions and men along that front. For a few hours on May 30 and 31, 1916, the British war council had feared a navy debacle in the battle off Jutland. But when the German fleet again retired behind the land defenses off Heligoland and Kiel, the British troops in France were given increased support. The crown prince's failure at Verdun helped along the British offensive. For the Germans had massed their guns, munitions and shock troops on the Verdun front. For a few days in February it looked bad for Verdun and the allied cause. But as the siege progressed with few wounds while gains, and these at tremendous cost, the British could see in Verdun a real advantage for their own victory drive. Then the Russian offensive with two million men from the Pripiet marshes down to the border of Roumania, quickly drove back the 600,000 unwilling Austrian fighters, the German high command had to rush to their aid with some of their best troops from France. At the same time, the Austrian offensive against Italy by way of Brastinae, from which Berlin expected some helpful results, fell down. The Italians were about to take the offensive, to recapture the defenses along the Adige and Brenta river front. Salonika in Greece was

menacing Turkey and Bulgaria, while the Russians were coming through Armenia, and another British force was coming from India toward Jerusalem, to wipe out Tewkesbury's surrender; at El Amara on April 29, 1916, Roumania was expected to enter the war on the side of the allies. Germany had held in the west and won all through 1915 in the east. On May 31, 1916, her fortunes were at high tide. But now, in the first weeks of July, the tide turned.

Tommy At The Somme Battle.

On July 1, 1916, the British attacked the German defensive positions on the Somme river front. They had relatively more guns and munitions than the Germans had at Verdun. Along a front of twenty miles they sent over a barrage of shells of all sizes, mixed with gas poison, in unheard of numbers. On their right, for ten miles, the French were making a less noisy, but quite helpful effort. Gen. Haig had three times as many men on the Somme, as the British had at the battle of Mons. He had ten times as many guns and twenty times as much ammunition. But the Germans had warning of the coming attack. They held the very front line with machine gunners, while their reserves rested secure in dugouts or on the reverse slopes of favorable ground. Their artillery knew the range to the British lines to the last yard. Airplane photographs gave both sides the terrain in detail. The British sent 250,000 men into this battle, while the French sent in 150,000 on the actual fighting front. All night long the British and French had sent over their preliminary barrage. At daylight some 300,000 infantrymen on this front of thirty miles, went forward to break through the enemy wire and trench lines. Official source records today indicate that the Germans had dodged the artillery fire. The moment the British and French artillery stopped, to allow the infantry to charge, the Germans came out of their dugouts with their light machine guns. At the same time German artillery laid down a counter barrage, preventing infantry support from going forward. In all military history there has never been a more prompt and bloody check than that which stopped the British between Commeourt and Fricourt. They lost more than 45,000 men in killed, wounded and captured, in a few hours. Slight gains on a 7 mile front netted 3,500 prisoners and some war material. Like Verdun, the Somme battle quickly resolved itself into a siege operation.

TO COLLEGE OR NOT?

"As I see it, the problem of college or not is strictly a personal one, depending on what the youth has or hasn't in his head," writes Editor-in-Chief Nelson Antrim Crawford in The Household Magazine for July. "Frankly," he continues, "there is no use sending a boy or girl to college unless he has brains. And by brains I mean intellect—ability in learning and interest in learning. Our conception of learning has fortunately broadened in recent years. We no longer confine it to mathematics, rhetoric, and the classics. We value engineering, agriculture, law, medicine, home economics, and scores of other more or less technical subjects. "A boy or girl may be deeply interested in one of these fields and not care at all about French poetry or the political systems of central Europe. He will be benefited by studying his specialty—along with some more broadening subjects—in college. And of course there still is found the youth who has not found a bent for a specific vocation but who is interested in everything intellectual who really enjoys studying and thinking. Both of these classes will be tremendously benefited by college training. But in my estimation, the young person who is not interested in any vocation and who does not care for knowledge itself does not belong in college and his parents are wasting their money in sending him there."

Uncle Eben

"Of course," said Uncle Eben, "it's fine to be your own boss. But don't forget, son, that de position is ginter leave you 'sponsible for payin' all de interest in case a mortgage happens."—Washington Star.

Lloyd George is "friendly" to the suggestion that interest on war debts be called off for a year. In fact, he is the most friendly man you ever saw. He is willing not only to drop the interest for a year, but to chuck over the entire principal, for good and all. This is a rare opportunity for Uncle Sam to win expressions of whole-hearted friendship. All that he has to do is to buy them, like any other commodity.

Naughty Impulse That Was Foiled by Chivalry

Among the good stories told by Miss Jane Harrison, the famous lecturer in classical archeology at Newham college, Cambridge, England, in her autobiography, "Reminiscences of a Student's Life," is this one:

Miss Harrison was for a time a magistrate, and on one occasion there appeared before the bench a certain prisoner who, it seems, had used peculiarly foul language. Instead of repeating it the clerk had had a typed copy made, which was circulated on the bench, Miss Harrison says:

"The unknown to me has always had an irresistible lure, and all my life I have had a curiosity to know what really bad language consisted of. In the stables at home I had heard an occasional 'd—n' from the lips of a groom, but that was not very informing."

"Now was the chance of my life. The paper reached the old gentleman next me. I had all but stretched out an eager hand. He bent over me in a fatherly way and said:

"I am sure you will not want to see this."

"I was pining to read it, but sixty years of sex subservience had done their work. I summoned my last blush, cast down my eyes, and said: "Oh, no! No. Thank you so much."

"Elate with chivalry, he bowed and pocketed the script."—Kansas City Times.

Islands Now American

Wake Island was acquired by the United States in 1898, as a result of the Spanish-American war, and was ceded to this country by Spain under the treaty of Paris, which ended the war. Midway islands are now a part of the Hawaiian group, and under the jurisdiction of the Hawaiian government. They were discovered by Capt. U. C. Brooks in the ship Gambier on July 5, 1859, and officially taken possession of in the name of the United States on August 28, 1857, by Captain Reynolds of the U. S. S. Luckawanna. Baker Island was taken possession of in the name of the United States in 1839 by an American named Michael Baker, who first discovered it in 1832. Howland Island was discovered by George E. Netcher in 1842, and officially possessed in the name of the United States in 1857.

In Old Celtic Lands

Of all the interesting trips in France, Brittany should be included, especially the south coast, with its sea resorts. "This is the land of the 'Pardons,' those semireligious and semipagan festivals, when the villagers don the costumes and play the ceremonies which go back to the days of the dolmen and menhir of their wild moorlands. Paris-Nantes-Savenay—St. Nazaire—is the route to follow, and the great Pardon centers are at Auray, St. Malo, Quiberon, Quimper, Daoulas, Plougastel and St. Anne-la-Palud, where the most important Pardon in Brittany is held on the last Saturday and Sunday in August. These old Celtic lands of France have a fascination different from the rest of France."

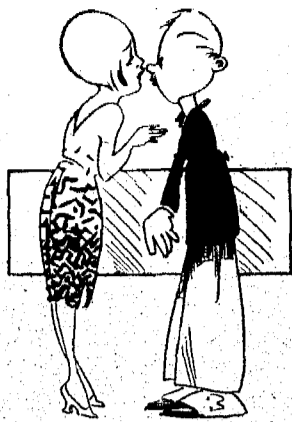
And He Fled

A golfer who has devoted the better part of the last five summers to the pursuit of the little white sphere was the happy recipient on his birthday of a set of expensive matched clubs. The first thing he did was to summon a companion in the sport and gloat (as only golfers know how to gloat over such an acquisition) openly before him. "Ah," exclaimed the friend tartly, "that's a wonderful set of clubs. Now all you have to do is to learn how to play the game." And he fled from the house followed by a flood of epithets (pronounced as only golfers know how to pronounce them).—Springfield Union.

Formal opening of a 138-bed hospital, built at a cost of \$240,000 in the United States Veterans Bureau Hospital group at Camp Custer, will take place July 14th. Bids on a new administration building to cost \$100,000 will be opened in Washington, July 7th. The present administration building will be converted into a hospital.—The Rose City Review.

The railroads, somewhat hard pressed by the competition of other means of transportation, would like to have a fifteen per cent increase in freight rates. All that the Interstate Commerce Commission has to do is to figure out some arrangement whereby both railroads and truck lines can operate at a profit without decreased efficiency, and without increased cost to the shippers. Clearly, nothing but a little head work is required.

HAD TO WORK



Hardup—You refused me two years ago.

Helless—I remember. You said it would wreck your life.

Hardup—It did. I have had to work for a living ever since.

COMES NATURAL



"Jack is a great talker."

"Oh, well, he can't help it, his father was a barber."

REAL NICE FELLOW



"I hear you met that brilliant young painter. Is he very artistic?"

"No, not at all. He is really a very nice fellow."

WILLING TO PAY

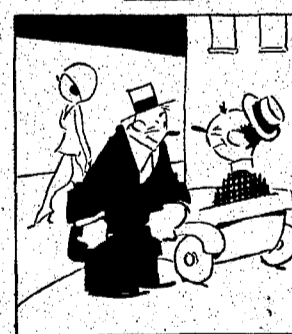


Suitor—I came to ask you for your daughter's hand.

Father—Have you any money, young man?

Suitor—Sure thing. How high do you quote her?

QUICK TO CALL TIME



"She's a timekeeper's daughter."

"Yep; and quick to call time."

JOB FOR TURTLE



Rabbit—Hear you have a new job.

Turtle—Yep. I'm a washboard at the Clean 'Em-Quick laundry.

A Maryland mother is coming in for some sharp criticism, because she let her four year old boy sleep comfortably in jail, as a punishment for being an incorrigible runaway. If she had given him an unmerciful paddling, she would have been hailed as a repository of ancient Solomonic wisdom. Four years of age is not too early to learn, by a far more humane method, that there is a plenty for the wrong-doer, just beyond the cottage door.

BURNING HER BRIDGES



Mrs. Jones—I'm never going to play another game of cards. I threw the last pack of cards into the stove this afternoon.

Mr. Jones—Oh, burning up your bridge behind you, eh?

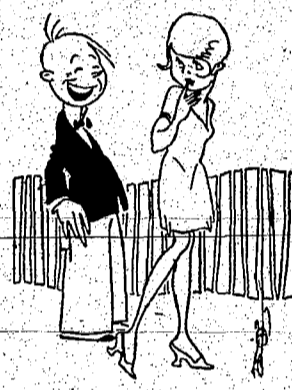
HEART STIMULANT



Chara—Say, Tom, don't you know smoking slows down the action of the heart?

Tom—You bet, that's why I call to see you—to get it started again.

WHAT SURGEON FELT



"So the famous surgeon felt your pulse and then recommended an operation."

"No, not my pulse, you idiot, my purse."

BRAIN EASIEST BRUSHED



Cholly—Weezy, I must brush the cobwebs from my brain!

Miss Charpe—Don't you think it would be simpler to brush the brain from the cobwebs?

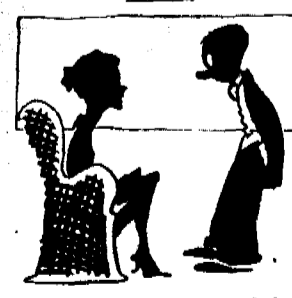
NEEDED PRACTICE



"But I've heard that you've proposed to four other girls this month."

"Ler-er was merely rehearsing for my proposal to you."

HANDY BEQUEST



He—When my father died I was left a pauper.

Dumb Dorn—Oh, wasn't it nice of him to leave you a papa in his place!

Mussolini says that as soon as the child begins to learn, it belongs to the state. Plato thought the same thing, but his plan slipped away into the realm of interesting but discarded theoretical rubbish. It will take a bigger man than either Plato or Mussolini to upset human nature and convince the world that childhood and the home are not inseparably connected.

Subscribe for the Avalanche

The Log Office Says

Interesting bits of news and comment about Northeastern Michigan gathered by the E. M. T. A.

Doctors, lawyers, merchants, laborers—the roads of Northeastern Michigan are thronged with their cars. A doctor from Cleveland meets a lawyer from Detroit in Alpena and the talk of their schooldays together flies fast—a banker from Duluth meets a merchant from Rogers City in a small hotel in East Tawas and they talk about the boss they both worked for in Toledo—and so it goes. Eastern Michigan is peopled this year with a cross section of the nation's populace.

Thousands have been here before—thousands are journeying through for the first time. Resort owners, inn employees, park attaches are lending help and information but the native Michigander not directly concerned with the tourists' needs is the one who should make a pleasant business of making visitors happy they came, glad to stay and eager to come again.

Here's one to ponder. A publicity man for Havana, Cuba, during the winter labors in New York, part of the summer, for some years has been vacationing at Houghton Lake. AND HE SHOULD KNOW THE CHOICE SPOTS.

We haven't heard of any Michigan publicity men vacationing outside the state. "Nuff said."

E. M. T. A. has been pleased this year. From Detroit, Ohio, Texas and Indiana have come letters congratulating the Association on its tourist guide. It takes quite a lot to persuade a human to write a letter.

Eastern Michigan is bursting into print. The Cleveland Plain Dealer Travel Section presents four stories

along with an E. M. T. A. ad—the Detroit Free Press carries pictures and a full page in the feature-fiction section calling attention to the lure of Michigan—The Detroit News offers in its Travel Supplement a story about Michigan as a Vacation Land written by Governor Brucker and E. M. T. A. pictures galore—The New Orleans Times-Picayune carries an attractive message to Louisiana's sweltering multitude—The Detroit Times prints news and views calling attention to resorts and fishing in our territory—and the moving finger writes and having writ, leaves behind a trail of publicity calling tourists, campers, fishermen and leisurites to the rivers, streams, hills, pastures and forests of Northeastern Michigan.

A survey is now being made to determine how many thousands of dollars this season's publicity is worth calculated at national advertising rates.

With the Eastern Michigan Water Carnival in the offing, every time we pass a girl we wonder if she's about to be crowned—a queen.

The attention of this and surrounding states was drawn to the advantages and needs of Northeastern Michigan Thursday, June 25th when the Bay-Strait League of Northeastern Michigan held their first annual meeting at Mio.

Attended by Governor Brucker, state officials, notables and 5,000 hunters, fishermen, resort owners and sportsmen, the meeting was an indication that the people of our state are becoming aware of the wealth of advantages Northeastern Michigan offers.

Jobs

Most men want to climb to the top, but continually changing ladders is not making progress. Concentrate on the job you have. Learn it to the last detail, give it your best, and you will find that you are on the ladder to success.—G. H. H.

How One Woman Lost 47 Lbs. In 3 Months and Feels Years Younger

Mrs. S. A. Solomon of New Bern, N. C. lost 47 lbs. in 3 months with Kruschen Salts. She reduced from 217 to 170 lbs. She feels much stronger, years younger, and pains in sides, back and abdomen that bothered her for years are all gone. She says she not only feels better but looks better as all her friends tell her.

"I shall never be without Kruschen Salts, will never cease taking my daily dose and more than glad to highly recommend it for the great good that is in it."

A bottle of Kruschen Salts that lasts 4 weeks costs but 85 cents at Mac & Gidley's and druggists the world over. Take one half teaspoon in a glass of hot water every morning before breakfast.

Attention to diet will help—cut out pastry and fatty meats—go light on potatoes, butter, cream and sugar—the Kruschen way is the safe way to lose fat. Try one bottle and if not joyfully satisfied—money back.

Want Ads

FOR RENT—Down river cabin, nice location. Entirely furnished except blankets and food. Inquire at Avalanche office.

FOR SALE—New milch cow. Chas. Owen, Maple Forest.

CHANCE OF LIFETIME
 RELIABLE MAN WANTED to call on farmers in Crawford and Oscoda Counties. Wonderful opportunity. Make \$8 to \$20 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write today. MCNESS COMPANY, Dept. B, Freeport, Illinois. 7-2-2

FOR SALE—Light team in good condition—or trade. Address Wm. Ellis, Roscommon, Route 1.

FURNITURE repairing and upholstering. Leave orders at Cash & Carry Store. J. G. Leverton, Jr.

FOR SALE—Leghorn broilers, 25c per lb. live weight. Guaranteed fresh fertile eggs at all times. Northern Oak Poultry Farm, St. Helen, Mich. 6-25-4

WANTED—Family or piece washing, also quilts or blankets. Write Mrs. Kandrow, Grayling, formerly Mrs. Will Brado. 6-18-31

SALESMAN WANTED—Local man only to work Grayling and surrounding counties, calling on business concerns. Nationally advertised line. Must be a hustler. Permanent connection if you make good. MERCHANTS INDUSTRIES INC., Third and Wayne, Dayton, Ohio.

FOR SALE—Emax Coach, 1927 model, in good condition. A real buy. For information call 797W.

BRICK, PLASTERING and CEMENT work wanted, Axel Swanson, Grayling. 16-16-31

Such is Life

By Charles S. Hughes
 PAGE MR. METHUSELAH!



NOBODY EVER LIVED THAT LONG YET!

LOST HIS GOLDFISH

An alibi is a good thing if you can make it stick. Bert Green, LaSalle, was one on a conservation officer recently, and while it makes a good story, it didn't help Bert much. Green was caught net fishing in a closed stream in Monroe County. He claimed that one of his goldfish had got loose and he was trying to find it. Green paid a fine and costs in justice court of \$17.25.

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Circuit Court for the County of Crawford.

Frank Sales, Plaintiff, vs. Clyde Hum, Defendant.

To whom it may concern:

Take Notice, that on the 22nd day of April, A. D. 1931, a writ of attachment was issued out of said court in the above entitled cause as commencement of suit for the recovery of Two Hundred and No-100 Dollars due the above named plaintiff from the above named defendant on implied contract which writ was returnable on the 15th day of May, 1931.

ELMER G. SMITH, Attorney for Plaintiff. Business address: Gaylord, Mich. 5-21-7

PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS C. A. SNOW & CO.

Successful Practice since 1875. Over 25,000 patents obtained for inventors in every section of country. Write for booklet telling how to obtain a patent, with list of clients in your State.

710 8th St., Washington, D. C.

DIRECTORY

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL

PROBATE COURT

Crawford County, Mich. Sessions: First and Third Mondays of every month.

Hours: 9:00 to 11:00 a. m., and 1:30 to 5:00 p. m.

Any information and first Proceeding in connection with this Court will be had at my office at Sorenson Bros.

GEORGE SORENSON, Judge of Probate

MARIUS L. INSLEY

Prosecuting Attorney Crawford County.

Office hours—9 to 11:30 a. m. and 1 to 4:30 p. m. Other times by appointment.

Office in Court House.

Dr. C. R. Keyport Dr. C. G. Clippert

Drs. Keyport & Clippert

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Office Hours—2-4, 7-8 p. m. Sunday by appointment.

DR. C. J. CREEN

Dentist

Office—Hanson Hardware Bldg.

Hours: 8:30 to 12-1 to 5 p. m.

Evening by appointment.

Closed Saturday afternoons.

MAC & GIDLEY

Registered Pharmacists

Phones 18 and 341 Grayling

BANK OF GRAYLING

Successor to Crawford County Exchange Bank

MARIUS HANSON

Proprietor

Interest paid on certificates of deposit. Collections promptly attended to. All accommodations extended that are consistent with safe and conservative banking.

Marius Hanson, Cashier.

A. G. CLOUGH

Tree Expert

Pruning, Cabling, Bracing, Feeding, Cavity Work and Spraying

Free Inspection

GRAYLING, MICH.

WM. H. MOSHIER

LICENSED MASTER

Plumber

Grayling, Mich.

Phone 47. License No. 119

ALBERT J. REHKOPF

Plumbing

Steam and Hot Water Heating

Repair Work given prompt attention

AT HANSON'S HARDWARE

Phone 21

Free Methodist Church

(South Side)

Sunday services:

Sabbath School—10:00 a. m.

Preaching Service 11:00 a. m.

Evangelistic Services 7:30 p. m.

Everybody invited.

REV. IRA GRABILL.

G. F. DeLaMater Co.

SURVEYORS

Maps, Plans and Plans for Lake and Stream Development

HIGHWAY SURVEYS

G. F. DeLaMater

and N. Smith, Gaylord, Mich.

PICTORIAL GOLF INSTRUCTION

By H. B. Martin



Control More Important Than Distance When Driving

THE long, loose swing quite often is responsible for the long drive, but it is not the swing of the finished golfer, nor the successful golfer. Young golfers are inclined to strive for distance with their tee shots, willing to gamble on keeping the majority of them in the fairway. Experienced players are content to keep the ball straight and with this aim in view they gradually shorten the arch and make an attempt to keep the swing under perfect control.

The swing need not be short so long as it is compact and well timed. The finish of the swing does not go back, as a rule, as far as the shoulder. Further dipping of the club is unnecessary and only goes to prove that there has been a dipping also at the top of the swing. With the compact, well-grooved swing there is little chance of one losing his balance, so the foot action is usually perfect. (Copyright.)

PICTORIAL GOLF INSTRUCTION

By H. B. Martin

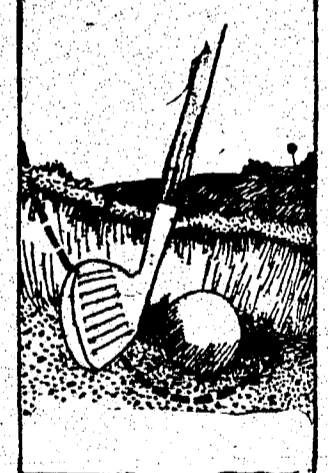


Timing the Shift of Weight

TO MAKE a long drive it is very necessary to get the hips into the shot which means timing the shot just right. The thought of making the hips do their share will often throw a golfer off his drive because he keeps this in mind and tries to perform this part too soon. Let the clubhead come through before the body moves at all in the direction of the hole. It is necessary first to unwind the body and then permit the hips to help the arms speed the club through. The hips are needed very much in the follow through. (Copyright.)

PICTORIAL GOLF INSTRUCTION

By H. B. Martin



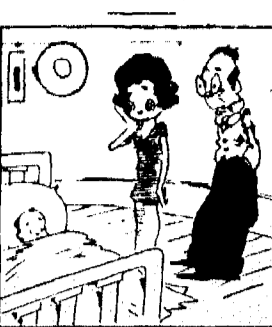
A Difficult Explosion Shot

WHEN in a trap with a deep bank between the ball and the green, one must consider the shot carefully, especially if the ball lies in too close to the side of the trap. It is essential that one must dig deep, using the explosion shot, and that he must make sure to go deep in the sand, taking enough of it to make sure that he has taken full possession of the ball with the niblick. It is best to play out to the side rather than try for the center of the green if there is any chance of making a mistake by not getting the ball out at the first attempt. (Copyright.)

SUMMER DESSERT

1 cup pineapple juice, 1/2 cup orange juice, 25 marshmallows, 1 cup whipping cream, 20 vanilla wafers. Heat pineapple juice and orange juice to boiling. Add the marshmallows and stir until they are dissolved. Chill until partially set. Fold in the stiffly whipped cream. Line a shallow pan with vanilla wafers. Cover with the fruit cream, and again with the vanilla wafers. Cover with the remainder of the fruit cream. Use the 20 wafers for the two layers. Place in the refrigerator and allow to remain over night.—The Household Searchlight.

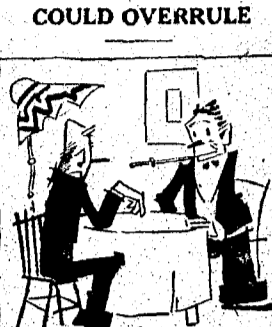
HOW BABY DIFFERED



Mrs. Honpeck—Everybody says the baby is just like me.

Mr. H.—Nonsense, it hasn't said a word yet.

COULD OVERRULE



"Does your girl object to you putting your arm around her waist?"

"Yes, but I get around that all right."

CAR TOO SMALL



"Do you go around in her car with her?"

"Go round in it? Why, my dear, it's so small you can't move in your seat."

COULD BE FIXED



Mr. Bigroll—I love you so I would give my entire fortune to make you my wife.

Miss Wise—See my lawyers and I think it can be arranged.

SHOULD KNOW TIME



"What time is it?"

"I'll ask my dog."

"Ask your dog?"

"Yes—he's a watch dog."

CLEVER FATHER



"He seems to be very clever."

"Yes, indeed. He can even do the problems that his children bring home from school."

MODERN MAN'S NEED



Minister—Man is not clay, after all.

Oldboy—in order to keep up with the times a modern man ought to be made of reinforced concrete.

JUNIOR AND SENIOR STUDY BIRDS

A new organization for bird study among boys and girls of junior and senior high school age has been announced by the Michigan Audubon society. The organization, known as the "Recruit Membership" is designed to carry on a serious study of Michigan birds. A specially prepared book "A Year of Adventure with the Birds" is designed for the use of

Artistic Treasures in

Cities of Sunny Spain

Exalting one of the many charms of any country above the others is always dangerous, but in the case of Spain few would question the right of its glorious and varied monuments of architecture to a pre-eminent position. More fortunate in this respect than other Continental countries, its Gothic and Renaissance masterpieces of art are supplemented by the mosques and palaces left as a heritage to the nation by the Moorish occupation of southern Spain.

Romance and magic lie in the very mention of the Spanish place names and treasures of art—the storied Alhambra and the stately Alcazar of Granada, the Mosque of Cordoba, the Pillar of Zaragoza, the massive Cathedral of Burgos, with its lovely towers; Seville's magnificent cathedral, the famed Giralda and the Alcazar, the immensity and beauty of the Monastery of the Escorial, the richness of the facade of Santiago's cathedral, the University of Salamanca, the Roman aqueduct of Segovia, the arabesque treasures of Valencia (the city of the Cid), the royal palace of Madrid and the splendor of Toledo's cathedral. All these and many more are gems of art and symbols of a rich history. Their beauty is rivaled only by their surprising variety.—Exchange.

Trace of Absurdity in

This Legal Phraseology

The witness, being duly sworn, did affirm, assert testify and declare, without mental reservation, and neither impelled, persuaded, coerced, enticed, bribed, begged, besought, urged, pressed or in any way whatsoever importuned by another, but of his free will, unrestricted, unobstructed, clear, independent, unchecked, unfettered, unhindered, untrammelled and undisturbed:

To wit, that he was the possessor, owner, master and keeper of a dog, and hereinafter when the name of the dog shall appear it shall be construed, interpreted, defined and accepted as meaning neither a cat, bear, pig, elk, pony, mule, civet, deer, squirrel, lynx, wolf, fox, lion, cow, horse or other four-footed beast; neither fowl, fish nor insect nor other living creature, nor such creature as may have lived in a past age, nor such as it may be conceived will live in ages to come, but as a plain dog, which is to say, a four-footed, carnivorous, domesticated mammal of the family canis.—Exchange.

Ye Simile

"He's false, Marie, as false as Neptune's beard in a beauty parlor."

"Oh, I don't know, I think he's clean—like a head waiter's shirt-front."

"And as tight as a rubber band around a bootlegger's bankroll."

"No! You know if he would take you out, you would be as happy as a red ant on a picnic plate."

"Bored as an aviator on a tricycle, you mean."

"Well, he's prominent."

"Yes—like knees in Scotland."

"Elderly—perhaps—"

"I know—but he wears his age as gracefully as a last week's newspaper. Ha! Ha!"

"Oh! You're as impossible as a blind beauty doctor!"—Kansas City Star.

Hamilton and Burr

The rivalry between Alexander Hamilton and Aaron Burr began when they were studying law. Alexander Hamilton completed his study and passed the bar examination first. Later when the election of Burr and Jefferson was thrown into the house of representatives, Hamilton, although disliking Jefferson, threw his influence in favor of him and secured the defeat of Aaron Burr. Still later when Burr ran for the office of governor of New York and was defeated, he blamed this defeat on Hamilton and challenged him to a duel.

End of Famous Pirate

Edward Teach, or Thatch (1718), an Anglo-American pirate, popularly known as Blackbeard, became widely known and feared for his robberies and atrocities throughout the West Indies and along the coast of Carolina and Virginia. At Pasquotank, N. C., in 1718, he was attacked by two small sloops under the command of Lieutenant Maynard of the British navy, and by a successful ruse led to board the vessels, when he and several of his men were killed.—Washington Star.

Age-Old Tradition

The ground hog superstition is the American descendant of a tradition ages old. Its foundation is the general truth that a mild February is apt to be followed by change and a chilly spring. Our pagan ancestors were more familiar with the habits of hibernating animals than they were with calendars, and the premature return of these creatures became a forecast of bad weather. The notion persisted in Christian times and attached itself to Candlemas day—February 2.

Diplomatic

Bobby had been warned that punishment awaited him if he asked for candy during a visit to a neighbor with his mother. The little fellow spied the appetizing sweets, took the most tempting piece from the plate, saying: "What's a piece of candy like that good for, Mrs. C?"

members. The book contains a checklist of southern Michigan birds, a bird bibliography and specifications for bird-house building. The organization is in charge of Miss Geneva Smith of the University Museums, Ann Arbor.

Human Ear's Limitation

The human ear is formed to receive only certain sounds and the highest sounds we can hear are those of 70,000 air vibrations to the second.

Playing the Game Through

By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK

Dean of Men, University of Illinois.

"The water hole on John D. Rockefeller's private course," a newspaper editorial says,

"with a one hundred and twenty yard carry, also offers a chance to learn something important. John D. never used to play it. But the knowledge that the hole was part of the course and that until he played it he would not be playing the game, lured him. He practiced long and hard until he was its master. Now he shoots that hole regularly and likes it. Men often like best that which has given them the hardest struggle."

One should not be satisfied until he plays the game through. One hears occasionally from fellows who have never even ridden a sawhorse and who would probably fall off if they attempted it, rather caustic criticism of the horsemanship of the prince of Wales. They cite as proof of their statements the many accidents he has had and the narrow escapes from serious injury. The real facts are, however, that he is an unusually fearless and daring rider. Hazards which less courageous and skillful equestrians would avoid he takes a chance on. He never rides around a ditch or a fence because it presents difficulties. He plays the game through straight ahead to the finish and takes the consequences even if that be a tumble. It is this sportsmanlike quality which makes the prince of Wales the best loved man in England. He doesn't hesitate at hazards.

Walsh was pretty far behind the bunch in the mile run in the fall handicap as was also Harding. Harding saw that he had no chance of winning and dropped out and threw himself down on the grass without finishing the last lap.

"What's the use?" he asked when some one inquired why he sidetracked at that point in the race. "I was outdistanced and I saw no good reason for wearing myself out."

Not so Walsh. He pushed on until the end, took the ridicule of the crowd stoically. He believes in playing the game out even if his score is not a good one. Some day he'll do better; some day if he persists he will come in with the bunch or ahead of it. (© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

Correct This Sentence

"My opinions are products of reason," said the man, "and aren't affected by the state of my pocketbook."

Why Life Is Hard

Isn't it possible that life for a lot of Americans is hard today because it has been a bit too soft?—Country Home.

Recognize Him?

Americans are accustomed to the sight of Will Rogers, actor and philosopher, in rather slouchy attire; indeed, Mrs. Rogers said recently W. I. never owned evening clothes. But here he is in formal dress and still looking happy. Never before has he been thus photographed.

Such is Life

by Charles Sughrue

WORSE N WORSE!

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AGRICULTURAL NOTES



Direct sunlight injures leather of certain types. Keep leather-bound books, leather-upholstered furniture, and other leather articles destined for long service out of direct sunlight.

Silage made from corn, alfalfa, sweetclover and soybeans; and green alfalfa, cabbage, turnips, rape, and kale markedly affect the flavor and odor of milk if fed just before milking time. Give these feeds soon after milking.

An experiment in producing baby beef, conducted at the Havre, Mont., field station of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, showed that calves fattened on barley and alfalfa are likely to bloat when they receive up to 5 pounds of barley a head daily.

Boxes made of knotty lumber, if properly designed, will be as serviceable in shipping as are boxes made of clear lumber, tests made by the Forest Service show. In thin box lumber, don't use boards with knots exceeding in diameter one-fourth the width of the board, says the Forest Service. In thicker lumber, knots with a diameter of about one-half the width of the board will not lessen the serviceability of the box. The position of the knots makes little difference so long as they are not at the nailing edge.

Paradichlorobenzene For Moths. Paradichlorobenzene is a good home treatment for moths in upholstered furniture. Use 2 or 3 pounds of the crystals to one piece of furniture. Distribute them well over the upholstery and in the corners and cracks, and then cover the furniture immediately with old blankets, a

rubberized bag, or a shellacked carton. If the room temperature is at least 70 degrees F., 2 or 3 days will kill practically all the moths. If a room can be left vacant for a few weeks, moths can be destroyed by stopping up cracks in windows and doors and scattering 8 or 10 pounds of the paradichlorobenzene crystals over the floor on papers.

Fertilizer Efficiency. Methods of applying fertilizers, as well as the materials themselves, have much to do with their efficiency. The U. S. Department of Agriculture offers these suggestions for applying fertilizers: Never let fertilizer come in direct contact with the seed, but get some of the fertilizer near the seed. Mix fertilizer and soil together. Use a distributing machine that distributes the material evenly. If fertilizer is applied by hand—as to a lawn—frequent light applications are usually better than heavy single applications. Don't fertilize recently transplanted plants too soon or too heavily at first. Don't expect the best results with fertilizers when the soil is very dry.

Uncle Sam Says— Several Kentucky counties are driving hard to get rid of all the scrub and grade aires. "Give the old hens a ride" may sound like gangster talk, but it's good advice. Let them ride to market. All the milk of magnesia that Federal drug inspectors found on sale in a recent survey was of good quality and up to standard. The picnic shoulder is one of the cheapest cuts suitable for slicing cold. Potato salad goes well with cold sliced ham.

MAKES 70,000 SETS BUMPERS PER MONTH

Operations were started recently in the new bumper manufacturing plant of the Chevrolet Motor Company in this city. W. S. Knudsen, president and general manager of the company, announced today.

Construction of the new plant, which has a total floor space of 35,000 square feet, was started early this spring and completed last month. Included in the mechanical installations are several innovations designed to facilitate the handling and fabrication of material.

The plant has an average monthly capacity of 70,000 sets of bumpers, Mr. Knudsen said. Actual production was started on May 26th, and it is expected that a full normal schedule will be in effect within the next few weeks.

This development is one of the few expansions made within the automobile industry within the past eighteen months and is Chevrolet's second within a year. The other was the purchase and operation of a commercial body building plant at Indianapolis last fall.

Construction of the bumper plant brings the total number of Chevrolet domestic factories to 21, and enables the company to exercise further supervision over materials, workmanship, and design of the features in the current line of sixes.

Lovely Dinner Pajamas



There is beauty and grace in every line of these lovely dinner pajamas. They are fashioned of French blue silk crepe, combined with flesh tone crepe. The bodice is uniquely cut in front and back.



Shake Off the Manacles

Freedom from worry is your first duty to yourself.

UNDERINSURANCE and self-insurance are forms of self-inflicted bondage which may be keeping you manacled to constant worry.

Adequate stock fire insurance for your property releases you from this bondage.

Freedom in this case costs but little. See us today.

Palmer Fire Insurance Agency

O. P. SCHUMANN, AGENT

Phone 111

PROCEEDINGS

Monday Session
Meeting of the Board of Supervisors for the County of Crawford commenced and held at the Court House in the Village of Grayling on Monday, the twenty-second day of June, A. D. 1931.

The Board was called to order by Chairman Rufus Edmonds.
Roll called; the following members answering present: Arthur Skingley, Supervisor Beaver Creek Township; Anthony J. Nelson, Supervisor Grayling Township; James E. Kellogg, Supervisor Lovells Township; Sidney A. Dyer, Supervisor South Branch Township; Rufus Edmonds, Supervisor Maple Forest Township; Ray Murphy, Supervisor Frederic Township.

A general discussion of County affairs and the several communications on file were read, took up the afternoon.
Moved by Dyer, and supported by Skingley that we adjourn until nine A. M., tomorrow morning. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Tuesday Session
Meeting of the Board of Supervisors for the County of Crawford continued and held at the Court House in the Village of Grayling on Tuesday, the twenty-third day of June, A. D. 1931.

The Board was called to order by Chairman Rufus Edmonds.
Roll called. All members answering present.
Moved by Skingley and supported by Murphy that the Assessment rolls be placed into the hands of the Committee on Equalization. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Afternoon Session.
Moved by Skingley and supported by Murphy that we accept the report of the Committee on Equalization. Roll called; all members answering yea. The motion carried.

A representative from the Northeastern Michigan Tourist Association came before the Board at this time in regard to an appropriation. The matter was laid on the table for discussion at a later date.

Report of the Committee on Equalization.
State of Michigan—The Board of Supervisors for the County of Crawford.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors:
Your Committee on Equalization beg leave to report that they have examined the Assessment Rolls of the several townships of Crawford County for the year 1931 and have equalized the same as shown by the following tabulated statement, to wit:

Townships	Number of acres.	Assessed valuation of real estate.	Assessed valuation of personal property.	Total of assessed valuation.	Amount deducted from real estate valuation.	Equalized valuation of real estate.	Aggregate equalized valuation of real and personal property.
Beaver Creek	31,622.25	\$ 209,910.00	\$ 3,185.00	\$ 213,095.00	\$ 42,619.00	\$ 167,291.00	\$ 170,476.00
Frederic	38,132.67	310,120.00	6,650.00	316,770.00	63,394.00	246,726.00	255,576.00
Grayling	65,184.99	1,279,360.00	294,650.00	1,573,960.00	314,780.00	964,510.00	1,255,160.00
Maple Forest	20,476.67	190,595.00	3,435.00	194,030.00	38,806.00	155,224.00	155,224.00
South Branch	56,606.94	441,810.00	14,790.00	456,600.00	91,320.00	365,280.00	365,280.00
Lovells	42,687.00	403,400.00	1,650.00	405,050.00	81,010.00	322,390.00	324,040.00
Totals	254,710.52	2,835,135.00	324,560.00	3,159,695.00	633,939.00	2,203,196.00	2,527,756.00

Adopted and approved of by the Board of Supervisors this 23rd day of June, 1931.
Dated this 23rd day of June, 1931.

Axel M. Peterson, Clerk.
J. E. Kellogg, S. A. Dyer, A. J. Nelson, Committee on Equalization.
Rufus Edmonds, Chairman of the Board.

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Skingley that we adjourn until nine A. M., tomorrow morning. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Wednesday Session.
Meeting of the Board of Supervisors for the County of Crawford continued and held at the Court House in the Village of Grayling on Wednesday, the twenty-fourth day of June, A. D. 1931.

Board was called to order by Chairman Rufus Edmonds.
Roll called; All members answering present.
Moved by Murphy and supported by Dyer that we get in touch with the Attorney General's Office at once, in regard to the bank. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Dyer that we name the Roscommon State Bank of Roscommon, Michigan, a depository for County Funds temporarily, and that the Bank furnish a temporary bond of \$50,000.00 and it to be raised later by a permanent bond of \$60,000.00. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Moved by Murphy and supported by Nelson that we send the Committee on Ways and Means to Lansing to consult the Attorney General of his Deputy in regard to Bank of Grayling. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Thursday Session
Meeting of the Board of Supervisors for the County of Crawford continued and held at the Court House in the Village of Grayling on Thursday, the twenty-fifth day of June, A. D. 1931.

Board was called to order by Chairman Rufus Edmonds.
Roll called; All members answering present.

Report of the Committee on Ways and Means.
Whereas the Grayling Bank, a private banking institution at Grayling, Michigan, named as depository for the monies of Crawford County, has closed its doors and issued no statement relative to its financial condition and the County of Crawford has on deposit in this bank approximately \$200,000.00 secured by bonds and the Board of Supervisors feel their responsibility in the matter and

appeal to be without adequate counsel as to how to proceed, and the Prosecuting Attorney by his statement before this Board and others

present has shown that his interests are divided between representing the Bank of Grayling and the County of Crawford. The County Clerk was instructed to call the Attorney General's office at Lansing to ascertain the proper course of procedure. The County Clerk reported back to the Board that the Attorney General's department requested a committee from this Board to meet at his office and present the facts. The Chairman appointed S. A. Dyer, Arthur Skingley, and J. E. Kellogg to go to Lansing and get counsel. The Committee went to Lansing and presented the facts to Mr. Eger, representing the Attorney General's department who advised that, owing to the dual interests of the Prosecutor in this matter, the resignation of Mr. Insley be requested at once. Further, that the Board pass a resolution starting proceedings against the bondsman, represented by their Chairman, Committee on Ways and Means.

Signed: S. A. Dyer, Chairman.
J. E. Kellogg, Arthur Skingley.

Moved by Murphy and supported by Nelson that we accept the report of the Committee on Ways and Means and that it be accepted and made a part of this record. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Moved by Nelson and supported by Kellogg that we recommend to the County Road Commission of Crawford County that they suspend all improvements on County roads that they just put up. Maintenance and Snow Removal for this year on account of the financial condition of the County. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Skingley that we table the request from the Northeastern Michigan Development Bureau. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Afternoon Session.
Moved by Dyer and supported by Skingley that on the advice of Mr. Eger representing the Attorney General's department that we request the resignation of Marius L. Insley, Prosecuting Attorney, at once. Roll called. Vote taken. Yea: Skingley, Kellogg, Edmonds, and Dyer. Nays: Murphy and Nelson. The motion carried.

Moved by Dyer and supported by Skingley that we, the County Board of Supervisors, now in session, do hereby demand payment of such sums of money as have been deposited with Marius Hanson, doing business as The Bank of Grayling in the sum of approximately \$27,918.97 and that the Chairman of the Board of Supervisors shall sign such demand

DID YOU KNOW

That a sinking ship captured the ship that sank her? The Bon Homme Richard, an American ship, went down with her colors flying, while the Scorpion, an English vessel that remained afloat lowered her flag in surrender, Sept. 23, 1779.

That John Paul Jones' real name was John Paul? He assumed the name Jones in 1775 from a wealthy North Carolina planter, who befriended him in his days of poverty.

That the rank of Captain in the Navy is three ranks higher than that of Captain in the Army?

That the above information was furnished by the U. S. Navy Recruiting Station, 645 Randolph Street, 710 Lawyers Building, Detroit, Mich.?

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche.

500.00) to help said County to continue doing business.

Now therefore, be it resolved, that we, the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, now in session, do borrow the sum of two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500.00) from said Anthony J. Nelson, said note to become due February 1, 1932 and draw interest at the rate of six per cent.

And further, that the Chairman and Clerk of this Board, be authorized to borrow this sum as above set forth, and execute a note thereon in behalf of said Crawford County.

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Murphy that the foregoing resolution be accepted and adopted. Roll called. Yea: Skingley, Murphy, Nelson, Kellogg, Edmonds, and Dyer. Nays: none. The motion carried.

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Murphy that the several bills on file be placed into the hands of the Committee on Claims and Accounts. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Moved by Skingley and supported by Murphy that the Board of Supervisors go over to Kalkaska at once to the meeting of the State Highway Department in regard to the proposed Trunk Line M-76. All members voting yea. The motion carried.

Afternoon Session.
Report of Committee on Claims and Accounts.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan:
Your Committee on Claims and Accounts have carefully considered the several Claims and Accounts and recommend that the bills be allowed with the exception of several laid out for further consideration.

Signed:
A. J. Nelson, Chairman.
Arthur Skingley.
S. A. Dyer.

NEW DIVING DEVICE IN SUB-MARINE RESCUES

Rescue of personnel trapped in sunken submarines and salvage of such vessels damaged by collision will be facilitated by the use of a new device being perfected and scheduled to be used in deep sea tests next month, according to the Navy Recruiting Station, Detroit. Capable of being used under a wide range of conditions and of accommodating 18 members of a submarine crew at one time, this latest device is believed to have completed the program undertaken after the sinking of the submarine "S-4" in Cape Cod Bay a few years ago.

Original Phrase in Dispute
The original phrase "mad as a hatter" was probably "mad as an adder," according to Crowell's Handbook for Readers and Writers, but evidence is lacking. The phrase was popularized by Lewis Carroll in "Alice in Wonderland," but was well known earlier and was used by Thackeray in "Pendennis" in 1840.

Minutes of meetings read, approved and signed in open session.
Moved by Kellogg and supported by Skingley that we adjourn without date. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.
Axel M. Peterson, Clerk.

Supervisor Ray Murphy, attendance and mileage.....	\$31.80
Dog list.....	\$ 6.00
Supervisor A. J. Nelson, attendance and mileage.....	30.20
Dog list.....	33.80
Supervisor Rufus Edmonds, attendance and mileage.....	32.80
Dog list.....	4.60
Supervisor S. A. Dyer, attendance and mileage.....	34.20
Dog list.....	6.20
Supervisor Arthur Skingley, attendance and mileage.....	32.00
Dog list.....	6.00
Supervisor J. E. Kellogg, attendance and mileage.....	33.00
Dog list.....	3.40

Moved by Kellogg and supported by Skingley that we adjourn without date. Vote taken. All members voting yea. The motion carried.
Axel M. Peterson, Clerk.

Father Sage Says:

The knowledge drawn from experience is quite of another kind from that which flows from speculation or that from discourse.

Southpaw Marksman



This is Motorcycle Policeman Garrie Upshaw of Pasadena, Calif., southpaw marksman who has again been chosen a member of the United States rifle team for the International small bore championships to be held at Bisley, England, in July. Upshaw has been a member of the Dewar team for the past four years of international competition, and chalked up a 303 out of a possible 400 in the 1929 shooting to equal the records. He has won 65 medals and many other trophies in various rifle matches.

Apparently Beggar Had Found Ruse Profitable

The New Yorker thought he had experienced every form of panhandling extant. Recently, however, he visited Washington and learned a new wrinkle in extracting money from the pockets of the public.

Walking through a public square in the afternoon with one of the numerous judges who lives in the capital, a man approached. In his arms was a baby; at his side was his wife and walking in front were two more children not over six years old.

Holding a half-dollar up between his finger and thumb, the man with the baby muttered to the New Yorker as he passed: "Won't you help me pay my rent?"

The visitor dug into his pocket for a quarter, but the judge stopped him. "You don't know if this man is worth helping," he said. "We have a community chest in Washington to take care of such cases."

As the New Yorker argued the point with the judge, the man and his family disappeared.

A few minutes later a taxicab jumped past and as the New Yorker swung back to avoid it he saw, comfortably driving home, the man who had pleaded for assistance with his rent, and the whole family accompanying him.—New York Sun.

People of Asia Minor First to Breed Mules?

The mule, which is the product of a cross between a mare and a male ass, has been bred a beast of burden since early times. The inhabitants of Mysia, Paphlagonia and Cappadocia, ancient countries in Asia Minor, are said to have been the first people to raise mules. This, while not definitely established, is borne out by Homeric tradition. Mules were bred in large numbers by both the ancient Greeks and Romans. The Jews were forbidden to breed mules by Leviticus 19:10, which declares, "Thou shalt not let thy cattle gender with a strange kind."

Evidently, however, the mules which they imported the hybrids as breeds of law, because until in their history they possessed large numbers of mules, which is a hilly country the Palestine were preferable to horses and asses for many purposes. It is probable that in some cases "mules" is employed in English translations of the Bible when "donkeys" would be proper words.—Pittsburgh Courier.

POTPOURRI

Halley's Comet
The world's most famous traveler, Halley's comet, was "rediscovered" in 1682, being visible for a month. Previous visits had been noted in 1456, 1531 and 1607. Halley predicted that it would return once every 76 years. That his calculations were correct is attested by the visitor's appearance in 1758, 1835 and 1910.

Subscribing for the Avalanche

Here they go Bang!

	WE'RE	SALE PRICE
Fly Rods	\$18.00	\$12.50
" "	12.00	9.00
" "	10.00	7.00
" "	3.50	2.25
" "	4.50	3.50
Waders	18.50	15.00
Reels	3.00	2.50
Reels	4.25	3.75

Also Lake Rods and other Fishing Tackle

HANSON HARDWARE
PHONE 21

News Briefs

THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1931

Free balloons and whistles Friday, at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Alexander moved to Saginaw on business Monday.

Miss Kristine Sailing left Wednesday afternoon for Detroit and St. Clair to spend a week or so.

See the new Electrochef on display at the Mich. Public Service Store. The most up-to-date cooking machine of today.

S. D. Williams Jr. division engineer for the M. C. R. R. and located in Bay City, was in Grayling on business last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bousson, Mrs. Alfred E. Underhill and Laura Rasmussen spent Saturday and Sunday visiting relatives in Standish.

As Saturday is the Fourth and a legal holiday it is customary that all stores and business places be closed for the day.

Solid leather children's oxfords at 95c, at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jorgenson and daughter Leona are visiting in Adrian and other places, expecting to remain away over the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Heribson and son Robert returned the first of the week from a few days visit in Muskegon, Lansing and other places.

Reliable laundry service, dry cleaning, rug cleaning, straw hats blocked. Cripps Laundry & Dry Cleaning Service. Phone 133.

Frank Tetu drove to Lansing and back Tuesday, going on business. He was accompanied by his sister Mrs. Alfred E. Underhill, who visited friends.

Grayling Dairy is to be congratulated for having installed pasteurizing equipment. This insures better milk. People who like milk may drink it with pleasure. It's pure and healthful.

George Burke is establishing a new Shell gas station at Roscommon on U. S. 27, across from the State garage. He already operates two retail Shell stations here and also a wholesale station.

Charles Tromble fell dead at about 3:30 o'clock this afternoon at his home just as the Avalanche was going to press. He was in the yard of his home when, apparently, he was stricken with apoplexy. Mr. and Mrs. Tromble had sold their home and were moving to Royal Oak, the moving van taking their household goods away today.

Mrs. Edward Creque Jr. of Flint, who is visiting in Grayling was the guest of honor at a very pleasant affair given Tuesday evening by Misses Ingeborg Hanson and Kathryn Brown at the home of the former. Mrs. Wilfred Laurant carried off the honors in playing hearts. Besides the guest of honor other out-of-town guests included Mrs. Harry Reynolds, Flint; Mrs. Ernest DuVall, Monroe. The hostesses served a delicious lunch.

Rialto Theatre

Admission Prices Reduced

Starting Tuesday, July 7, admission prices to this theatre will be

**Children 15c
Adults 35c**

When you think of shoes, think of Nice broilers for sale. William Olsons.

Miss Vella Hermann is visiting Miss Eva Dorr at Grass Lake.

Nice broilers for sale. William Olsons.

Miss Marie Lovely of Detroit is spending the week in Grayling among her brothers and sisters.

Sending old floors makes them like new. Call 114-J for estimates. M. E. Gorman. 6-4-3M

Mrs. Alice Worden returned the fore part of the week from a several weeks visit in Detroit.

Miss Bessie McCullough returned Wednesday after several weeks visit with relatives and friends in Wolverine, Gaylord and also in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Turner and sons of Detroit are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Barber and family this week.

George Bielski, who is employed at the Fish Hatchery was overcome by heat Tuesday forenoon and had to be taken home.

Mrs. Hansine Hanson has been visiting her son Herman and wife in Flint. She also visited her sister Mrs. John Larson in Lansing while away.

George Charley, who is employed in Bay City spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Charley of Beaver Creek and with friends.

Dance in the Old Hayloft July 4th. George Skingley's new barn six miles east of Grayling. 80x40 hardwood floor. Clark's orchestra. Price 75c.

Don't miss the base ball games, Saturday and Sunday to be played between Grayling and Mt. Pleasant. Game called Saturday at 3:00, Sunday at 2:30.

Miss Louise Sorenson, nurse, who was caring for Miss Virginia Hoessli who was ill with scarlet fever has contracted the disease and is ill at the Hoessli home.

Rev. and Mrs. Kjolhede, Mrs. Olga Boeson, Mrs. Peter Rasmussen and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Peterson have returned from Greenville, where they attended a national convention of the Danish-Lutheran churches held there.

A chance to get a good buy—We have two General Electric Refrigerators at gift prices. These have been used as store demonstrators only. Michigan Public Service Co., Grayling.

Lacey Stephan landed a 5 lb. and 3 oz. German Brown trout in the AuSable river Tuesday night. It measured 24 1/2 inches in length and was a fine specimen. He had it around town Wednesday morning to show it to some of his friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pentrack arrived from Detroit the last of the week to visit the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank LaMotte. The former will return to Detroit the last of the week, but Mrs. Pentrack will remain for most of the month of July.

Mrs. Ernest D. DuVall and three daughters of Monroe are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Jorgenson expecting to remain for about three weeks. They accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Jorgenson home, the latter who were visiting in Monroe for several days.

You'll miss a good time if you don't take in the dance at the Old Hay Loft at the George Skingley home, six miles east of Grayling, on July 4th. It will be a good old fashioned barn dance with music by Clark's orchestra. Price 75c per couple. Everybody welcome.

Alex McPhee of Detroit in remitting for his Avalanche says: "Just can't get along without it; it comes as a breath of fresh air." Mr. McPhee spent several weeks in Grayling during the summer of 1929 and became an enthusiastic booster for Grayling and the north country.

Manager Geo. Olson of the Rialto theatre says that in order to make it possible for his customers to continue to enjoy the theatre during this time of depression that he will, beginning Tuesday, July 7th, reduce the prices of admission to 15c for children and 35c for adults. We are sure this will be appreciated.

Corwin Auto Sales had a busy time last week when they booked orders for an Essex Town sedan, a panel body International Harvester truck to John Pearson, also of Roscommon, and a ton and a half International Harvester truck to Will Love of Beaver Creek.

Little Margaret Annis, daughter of Mrs. Ruby Annis was dismissed from Mercy Hospital Saturday, after being a patient for a week. The little girl suffered hemorrhages following a tonsil operation and it was necessary to make a blood transfusion from the mother. She is getting along nicely now.

The State Highway department has spent a lot of money to beautify and build up its highways in the county and there is a lot of complaint over the fact that cattle running at large are destroying a lot of the new sodding work. Most of the sod was laid last summer and fall and has hardly become solid as yet. Cattle tramping over it break down the squares and do a lot of damage. Supt. Cliff says that the work was expensive and claims that the seeding and labor cost the state more money than the value of all the cows in the county combined. Anyway, we all appreciate the beautiful appearance of the banks along U. S. 27 and everyone should take pride in helping to keep them up.

Children's oxfords for 95c, at Olsons.



A Roast
—that is tempting and delicious.

Buy your meats here and you'll understand why we have so many pleased customers.

Burrows MARKET
Phone 2

Lower Prices—Better Values

We are offering *lower prices on quality merchandise* than you have ever been able to get in a good many years — the thrifty buyer will take advantage now.



Overalls

Men's blue denim Overalls—bib style, per pair

85c

Work Shirts

Regular \$1 work shirts—full cut

75c

Work Pants

Men's cotton work pants

\$1 and 1.50

Socks

Allen-A cotton socks. Black, brown and gray

15c pair

Mens Shirts and Shorts

50c each

Athletic Union Suits

50c—\$1.00

Dresses

1 dozen new summer tub dresses—fast colors; voiles and prints

\$1.00

Girl's wash dresses; 1 rack at

79c

Ladies' Hats

1 lot of ladies' and misses' hats

95c

Men's Oxfords

1 lot tan, calf oxfords at

\$3.19 to \$4.95

A Sale of

Hanover Shirts for Men

Broadcloths in white and colors, new stock

\$1.65

2 for \$3.00

Dress Shirts

Regular \$1.25 dress shirts now

95c

Regular \$2.50 dress shirts now

\$1.95

Ladies' Hose

Ladies' pure silk full fashioned hose. 2 pairs for

\$1.65

Ladies' Beach Pajamas

\$1.00

Visit our Shoe Department—see the values and large assortment of styles in Ladies' and Children's Footwear

Buy and Save at

Grayling Mercantile Co.

Phone 125—The Quality Store—Grayling

See the new 5 and 6 dollar slippers for \$2.95, at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Webb and Pauline Lietz motored to Bay City and back on Sunday.

Get wise, you thrifty buyers and try Trudeau's Grocery. You'll be surprised. Just try it once, please.

Mrs. Ben Jerome, Betty, Ben Jr. and Arnold left for Pontiac today to spend the 4th with friends.

We have added lots of new shoes for \$2.95 bargain rack, at Olsons.

Alfred Hanson left this morning for Pontiac to be in attendance at the state convention of the American Legion.

Sam Gust is the proud possessor of a brand-new King trumpet cornet which he is using to play in the Grayling band.

Marvin Howse, son of Conrad Howse of Maple Forest township passed away Wednesday morning after a long illness.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Michelson and Jean and John of Detroit are here to spend the summer in their cottage on Lake Margrethe.

There will be a regular meeting of Grayling Chapter O. E. S. No. 83 on Wednesday evening, July 8th at the I. O. O. F. temple.

The Ladies Aid of Michelson Memorial church will meet with Mrs. Fred Welsh at her summer home at Lake Margrethe Friday. A pot luck lunch will be served at 12:30 o'clock.

To honor Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Tromble, who are leaving soon to make their home in Royal Oak, the Bridge club entertained Thursday evening with a very attractive dinner at Shoppenagons Inn. After the dinner the ladies and gentlemen were guests of Mrs. Geo. Alexander at her home where six tables were filled for bridge. The guests of honor were presented with a beautiful gift, while Mrs. Eabern Hanson and Mr. A. J. Joseph were bridge prize winners.

Eno Milnes of Chicago Heights is visiting his mother Mrs. Milnes and his brother Roy and family.

John W. Cowell returned home Wednesday from Lawrence, Mass., where he has been helping to organize the "Marble-Like Products Corp." established for the manufacturing of marbleized table top, wall panels and marbleized novelties. He has been away about eight weeks and intends to return there soon.

LAW GOVERNING SALE OF MINNOWS

Persons selling minnows obtained from someone licensed by the state to take them or obtaining them from outside of the state are not required to obtain a commercial minnow license.

Under the old law all persons dealing in minnows commercially were required to have a \$10 license annually from the Department of Conservation. The law as amended by the 1931 legislature makes it necessary for only those actually taking or transporting minnows to obtain the license.

There is now no exemption from the license because of age. Formerly the law did not require a license for anyone taking minnows for commercial purposes when they were under 18 years of age, or who used a dip net two feet or less in diameter. This exemption is removed under the new law.

Streams and lakes from which minnows may be taken for commercial purposes are designated by the Conservation Commission, and the list is furnished with each license issued.

The commercial minnow law requires that seines must not exceed 30 feet long and eight feet wide when used in inland waters or 80 feet long and eight feet wide when used in the great lakes and connecting waters. Dip nets not exceeding three feet square without sides or walls and minnow traps not exceeding 24 inches in length and hook and line is now permitted. The law formerly only provided for the use of minnow seines in taking minnows for commercial purposes.

Michelson Memorial Church

Sunday, July 5, 1931

11 A. M. Theme: "The pot of gold at the foot of the rainbow." This is a message everyone will want to hear in these days of DEPRESSION.

Safe Securities

Someone has told us of a wealthy man who was urged to invest a large sum of money in erecting a building on the campus of Drew Seminary. From his investment, a great host of world leaders have been trained, and these have gone out into the world to change the history of humanity and to make a better and a finer world.

After some years had passed, the wealthy man lost all of his savings in the financial maris of the world. He was poor and penniless. As he walked by the beautiful buildings on the college campus which his money and generosity had made possible he made a very wise observation. To his companion he turned and said, "WHAT I GAVE, I HAVE—AND—WHAT I SAVED—I LOST."

And it is forever true that life can only defy the elements of chance and emergency through the years on the basis of what we are able to give to life. If we live it on the basis of what we GET from it, sooner or later, we shall realize that we have erred seriously, and we have failed to achieve immortality.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our sincere thanks to all those who were so kind to us during our late bereavement, our neighbors and friends, the Crawford County Grange, and Rev. Brown of the Frederic M. P. church. Alfred Hummel, Mary Jean Hummel, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hummel. Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche.



The Proof

It is the final test that makes one truly appreciative of the real value of insurance.

An economically sound insurance program, made to embrace your complete requirements, is essential to the stability of your business and the safety of your credit.

Some of these requirements may not be easily recognized—nor may some forms of urgently required insurance be understood.

—Let us help you.

Palmer Fire Insurance Agency

O. P. SCHUMANN, AGENT

Phone 111

MICHIGAN AFFAIRS

(Continued from Page 1)

provided a uniform road sign system for townships and villages, under the direction of the state highway department. Michigan's summer trails will be safer than ever before. And more beautiful. For the experts on landscaping in the state highway department are aiding all nature in greeting our summer visitors, dressed up in our best.

Michigan's Conservation Hopes.—Tourist travel this year in Michigan will find much highway building on main trunk lines. But the detour roads will be safeguarded and marked like main thoroughfares. The word "detour" has lost its terrors hereabouts. Primitive forests, wild life, lakes and streams are the summer delight of tourists, especially from the large cities. Forest fires are less menacing than last year. The weather has been more favorable. Michigan now has 1,423 miles of fire lines within our 13 state forests, besides safeguarding commercial forest holdings for the common good. These fire lanes must be continually harrowed to make them really effective. Last year these tractors covered 4,965 miles in this fire lane work. Many observation towers gave warning of incipient forest fires. This year the conservation department has had its expected income reduced by Gov. Brucker to a point where the force of fire fighters will have to be reduced, and field work generally consolidated. The original requests included: land division—units—\$27,700; forest fire division, \$283,300; geological survey, \$61,895; reforestation, \$142,100; state parks, \$97,776; fisheries, \$175,252; land economic survey, \$44,528; damage done by bears, \$8,030; stream control, \$21,597; Mackinac Island, \$29,854, or a total of \$906,423.55. To save the state property tax, Gov. Brucker hoped to get a rod license of \$1 from every fisherman, with higher license for trout and hunting, but the legislators claimed the rod fishermen received no aid from the conservation department, hence it was a nuisance tax undesired. The legislature did appropriate \$1,042,592.76 for the various divisions of Michigan's conservation department in House Bill 422, May 5, 1931. Gov. Brucker cut off \$60,000 to bring down the property tax totals. The above total includes the 25 cents per acre to counties and the 10 cents per acre to be paid locally by the state on state lands.

LOVELLS NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. James Husted and children of West Branch visited at the home of Clarence Stillwagon.

Margie Caid entertained her little friends on her 4th birthday.

Doris, Hattie, and Jennie Small are home again after attending high school at Mio.

Mrs. Charles Kuehl and daughters, and Mrs. John Orr, all of Saginaw, and Mrs. Lewis McGovern of Chicago are staying at the Cabin.

John Kellogg is home after staying a year in Mexico.

Mrs. Russell Caid of Detroit is spending the summer in Lovells.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Merston spent some time at their cabin.

Mr. and Mrs. Clare Melroy of Indian River visited at the home of Joseph Duby.

Mrs. B. W. DeGuichard and son Charles Miller of California are spending the summer at the Nash Camp.

William Lerchen, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Combs and Frank Potter of Detroit spent a week at Big Creek Cabin.

Francis Nephew is ill at Mercy Hospital.

Henry Duby of Midland is visiting his son Raymond.

Miss Marie and Donald McCormick are visiting at Indian River.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Hoover's Plan for War Debt Moratorium Not Wholly Liked by France—Aviators Fly Across Atlantic Ocean.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD



Walter E. Edge

PRESIDENT HOOVER's plan for a one year moratorium on reparations and war debts probably will go through unless France blocks it. Hailed with cheers by most of the world, the proposition was received rather coldly and suspiciously by the French. Ambassador Walter E. Edge got busy with the government leaders in Paris and worked hard to gain their acceptance of the plan, but the best he could obtain from the cabinet was a note carrying modified approval. This, forwarded through him to Washington, lauded Mr. Hoover's initiative but insisted that Germany must continue payment of the "unconditional" annuities as provided under the Young plan, though France would waive the conditional payments for a year inasmuch as America will waive war debt payments for the same period. The unconditional annuities France is willing to turn back to Germany through the Bank of International Settlements if the money is needed.

Great Britain and Germany had already given the plan their full approval, and Mussolini sent word that Italy accepted it unequivocally. Belgium, which is as jealous of her reparations as France, was expected to follow the French lead.

Secretary of the Treasury Mellon arrived in Paris and immediately began conversations at the Quai d'Orsay in the hope of reconciling the plans of Mr. Hoover and of the French cabinet. The President early was assured of the support of the leaders of both parties and all factions in congress, and during the week he canvassed the entire membership of both houses in order to learn just what position they would take in the matter. The result was not made public but it was presumed he had assurances of far more than enough votes to put over whatever legislation will be necessary.

There is no pretence that Mr. Hoover's plan is wholly altruistic. It is designed to help bring to an end the existing depression by reviving trade and business and if it succeeds in this, the United States would be expected to reap its fair share of the benefits. That the mere putting forward of the proposition was at least temporarily beneficial was shown by the new buoyancy in the stock exchanges.

PROVIDED the proposed reparations and war debt moratorium really turns the business tide toward prosperity, it would be a profitable investment for the United States. Such is the opinion of Ogden L. Mills, undersecretary of the treasury. He asserted in Washington that the loss of about \$250,000,000 which this country will not collect next year if the plan goes through would be more than made up in a short time if it brought about a return of better times.

"From indications thus far," Mr. Mills said, "it appears that the world at large looks upon the American proposal as a hopeful business factor. Stocks have risen in the big exchanges. With better business the tax receipts of the treasury will increase."

Mr. Mills declined to predict whether it will be necessary to recommend a tax increase to the next congress to supply revenues for operating the government during the next fiscal year. He pointed out, however, that a postponement of war debts payments would cut the treasury receipts during the next year by more than \$250,000,000.

This year's deficit, on the basis of income tax returns, probably will not greatly exceed \$850,000,000.

Up to the close of June 10, total expenditures chargeable against ordinary receipts were \$4,110,005,000, as compared with an estimated expenditure for the fiscal year of \$4,335,000,000.

If business conditions improve treasury officials anticipate an immediate rise in the income tax and other receipts. Commerce department officials said that they were hopeful better financial conditions abroad would be reflected in American foreign commerce.

FIRST of this year's crop of American transatlantic flyers to hop off from Harbor Grace, Newfoundland were Wiley Post and Harold Gatty in the single motored cabin plane Winnie Mae. Their destination was Berlin.

And though they did not make the flight to the German capital without stop they did succeed in getting across the ocean. They landed at the Sealand airbase near Chester, England, after circling over the city of Bangor, Wales. Post was the pilot of the plane throughout the flight and Gatty acted as navigator. They were heard from only once on the way across, the liner Drottningholm picking up their radio call. Post and Gatty set out to make the circuit of the globe in ten days. They remained at Chester only long enough to refuel and eat lunch, and then flew to Berlin and thence onward toward Moscow.

Only a few hours after Post and Gatty hopped off, Otto Billig and Holger Holris started from Harbor Grace in a big, heavily loaded Bellanca plane with the hope of making a nonstop flight to Copenhagen, Denmark. But they lost their way and landed at Krefeld, Germany.

Ruth Nichols, flying from New York on the first leg of her projected trip across the Atlantic, landed at St. John, N. B., and ran her plane into a rock near the airfield. She was painfully injured and the plane was so badly damaged that it was necessary to postpone her flight indefinitely.

James ("Jimmy") Doolittle, one of America's most daring and most expert flyers, had another narrow escape from death when his new speed plane started falling apart while he was traveling 250 miles an hour only 100 feet up, near St. Louis, Mo. He came down safely in a parachute and the plane was demolished.



Dr. G. James Carr

NEW YORK'S latest death mystery—that of Starr Faithful, beautiful but erratic, whose body was found on the sands of Long Beach—is still unsolved and may remain so. The authorities had hoped the information brought back by Dr. G. James Carr, ship's surgeon of the Cunard line, would reveal how the young woman came to her death. She had admittedly been infatuated with him and on his return from England he gave the grand jury two notes from her in which she told of planning to commit suicide. But Starr's stepfather, Stanley B. Faithful, took one look at them and declared they were forgeries. Handwriting experts were to be called on to settle this question.

Both letters were addressed to Doctor Carr in care of the medical department of the Cunard line at Liverpool. One, postmarked June 2, and written on stationery of a New York hotel, flatly declared Starr was going to end her "worthless, disorderly bore of an existence—before I ruin any one else's life as well." The second, written two days later from Mineola, was in flippant vein and reiterated her intention to commit suicide.

SIR HUBERT WILKINS and his weary crew managed to get the submarine Nautilus into the harbor of Cork, Ireland, after its stormy voyage across the Atlantic. The commander said that after the batteries were recharged he would proceed to England for other repairs, and that he hoped to reach the North pole, by the sub-ice route, in two months.

The mishaps and delay suffered by the Wilkins expedition led Dr. Hugo Eckener to abandon his plan for a meeting between the Graf Zeppelin and the Nautilus at the pole. The dirigible will make a six-day cruise into Arctic regions in July on a scientific mission.

DWIGHT DAVIS, governor general of the Philippines, has had enough of that difficult and thankless job and has notified the administration in Washington that he would like to quit as soon as President Hoover can conveniently fill the post.

He says merely that he desires to take up again his residence in the United States.

The knowledge spreading through official circles that Mr. Davis has offered his resignation has already produced booms for two men as candidates for his position. They are Theodore Roosevelt, governor of Porto Rico, and Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy. The official expectation is that one of the two will get the post and at present Mr. Roosevelt appears to be in the lead.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK, head of the Chinese Nationalist government, has begun his great effort to exterminate the communists and bandits. He concentrated about 200,000 troops in Kiangsi province and held a war council in Nanchang at which the military operations were all planned. If these succeed, he believes it will put an end to resistance, both political and armed, to the Nanking government, for he minimizes the doling of the opposition in and about Canton.

General Chiang sailed from Nanking aboard a Chinese gunboat to lead the forces, leaving Finance Minister T. V. Soong in charge of political affairs during his absence, which, General Chiang estimates, will be about two months.

WITH due formality President Hoover received William Duncan Herriedge, the new minister from the Dominion of Canada. In accepting his official letters of credence Mr. Hoover declared that the establishment of direct diplomatic relations between the United States and Canada and served to strengthen international friendship. Mr. Herriedge, who is only the second Canadian minister to the United States, referred to the maintenance of a legation in Washington as an aid to cordial relations.

PEACE between the Vatican and Italian Fascism, instead of being within sight, is as far away as ever, according to Pope Pius XI. The Holy Father, addressing 700 members of the congregation for propagation of the faith, declared in so many words that he and Premier Mussolini were at swords points and that it had been impossible even to start talking of agreements. He asserted that the church is being persecuted in Italy

worse than in Mexico and Russia, and that 9,000 organizations of the Pope's followers have been given the task of persecuting him. However, he declared his faith in providence and said the bishops in Italy had informed him that there was increasing unrest in the country because of the "intolerable surveillance, odious espionage, secret reports and continuous menaces."

Mussolini in his latest note to the Vatican was rather conciliatory, but the duke was firm in his attitude toward the Catholic Action societies. He left the fundamental issue which has always existed as to the respective rights of the church and state in educational matters exactly as it has always been.

MEXICO'S troubles with the Catholic church have been renewed by the action of the Vera Cruz state government in restricting the number of priests conducting services to one for every 100,000 inhabitants. Priests in Mexico are warning their congregations that another religious conflict is likely. They said priests in Vera Cruz had been harshly treated, and that a few had been killed.

These remarks are believed to have been inspired by a riot at Huatusco, in the state of Vera Cruz, during the burial of Father Felipe Cano, who died from injuries he had sustained in a clash between liberals and Catholics at Chavastla.

SPAIN is settling down to normalcy under the republican rule, but the subject of the status of Catalonia is not yet settled. Alexander Lerroux, minister of foreign affairs, went to Barcelona, center of the stormy province, the other day to sound out the intentions of Col. Francisco Macia and his Catalan following who demand rather more than autonomy for Catalonia. It has been considered likely that Lerroux will be the first premier under the new constitution which will be drafted by the constituent cortes.

Restoration of the Spanish monarchy, with himself on the throne, is the ambition of Don Jaime de Bourbon, the Carlist pretender, who is now sixty years old but vigorous and full of schemes. It is reported that Gen. Martinez Anido, his chief military aid, has gathered an army in northern Spain and expects to overthrow the republican regime. But pretenders seldom have any luck in such ventures, and the government at Madrid probably isn't worried by this threat.

FLAMES starting on a wharf at St. John, N. B., swept the waterfront and practically ruined the entire western section of the port. The property damage was believed to exceed \$10,000,000, and several lives were lost. The conflagration raged for hours, destroying docks, grain elevators and several steamships. The greatest loss was suffered by the harbor commission, federal property valued at \$3,500,000 being burned.

FOR the first time in the history of Ohio a woman is to be electrocuted. At Jefferson, Mrs. Julia Maude Lowther of Ashtabula, twenty-three years old, was sentenced to die in the electric chair at the state penitentiary on October 2 for the murder of Mrs. Clara Smith, her employer and the wife of the man she loved. Smith, twice convicted of complicity in the killing, also is under a death sentence.

FOR the first time in its history Rotary International has elected a European as president. At the annual convention of the organization in Vienna the delegates selected Sydney Woodroffe Pascal of London, England, to succeed President Almon B. Roth of California. Rufus Fisher Chapin of Chicago was re-elected for his eighteenth term as treasurer.

CHILE, through its minister of foreign affairs, has invited the foreign ministers of all the Pan-American nations to attend a conference on the existing financial crisis, to seek methods by which their governments may co-operate to prevent a complete commercial and economic breakdown. The United States is included in the invitation and presumably will be represented by an official observer. The date and place are not set.

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MAPLE FOREST NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Babbitt celebrated their fifteenth wedding anniversary last Sunday. Several neighbors came with a pot luck lunch and everyone had a fine time. They received many lovely gifts.

Miss Mamie Thompson of Gaylord has been visiting her aunt Mrs. Wm. Woodburn and family.

A surprise shower was given in honor of Mrs. Henry Smith Tuesday afternoon. Mrs. Smith, a recent bride, was Lila Thompson of Gaylord.

Miss Dorothy Anderson of Flint has been visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson who are driving her back to Flint on Wednesday.

NO ROD LICENSE REQUIRED EXCEPT FOR TROUT

Residents of Michigan are not required to have a license to take any species of fish in season, except Brook, Brown and Rainbow trout. Recent legislative discussion concerning a general rod license led many people to the impression that Michigan now has such a license. The bill was not adopted and regulations so far as needs for fishing licenses are concerned remain as they have in the past.

The Fish Division of the Conservation Department has been receiving scores of inquiries as to whether a license is necessary to fish for other species than trout.



Come on Folks Join the Fun!

It's a Scream! and so easy that anyone can compete.

All you have to do is yell

"ARROW"

Besides the fun of entering this up-to-date peppy contest you will have the opportunity to compete for a prize which will be awarded to the Champion Screamer—man or woman.

The Contest will be held July 31st in connection with the Tenth RED ARROW AUCTION which will be held on the same date.

NO PRACTICE REQUIRED

Just yell like you would if your pet dog was running away. Open up your mouth, loosen your vocal cords, exercise your lungs in a natural whole-hearted way and you are sure to be a great ARROW SCREAMER. Save your breath for this great Contest.

ORGANIZATIONS ATTENTION

How are you "Stacking Up"? Does the number of your Organization's Arrows read up in thousands like a Movie Star's Salary? Or does it read in the hundreds of thousands like a late issue's auto license? Let's build it up. There are lots of ways to do that. Do you know them all? Ask at any Red Arrow Place.



ORGANIZATION CONTEST ENDS NOV. 12.

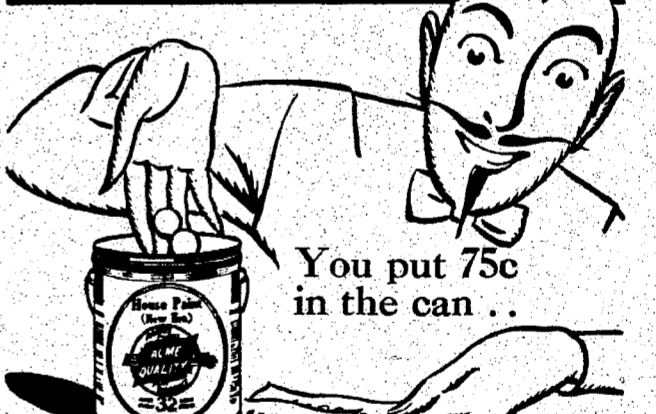
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